

Fig. 4

OUTPUTTING $0 < Dv1 < Th1 \Rightarrow k0$ OUTPUTTING $Th1 \leq Dv1 < Th2 \Rightarrow k1$ OUTPUTTING $Th2 \leq Dv1 < Th3 \Rightarrow k2$

Th1: FIRST THRESHOLD VALUE

Th2: SECOND THRESHOLD VALUE

Th3: THIRD THRESHOLD VALUE

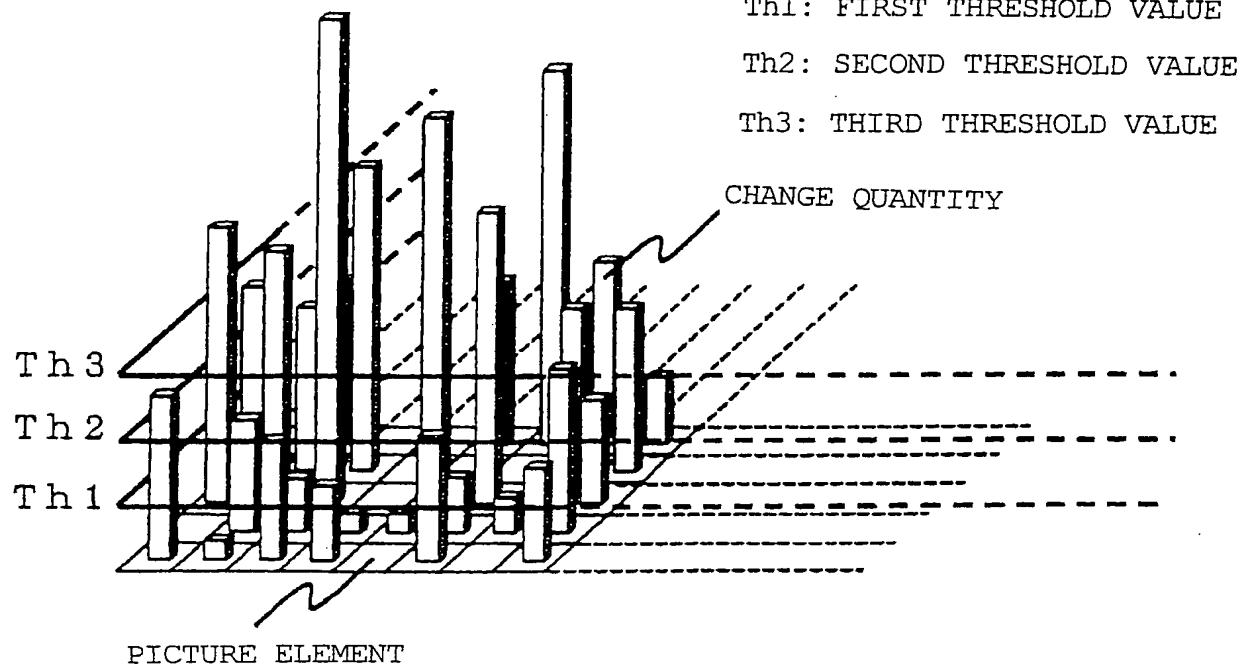


Fig. 10

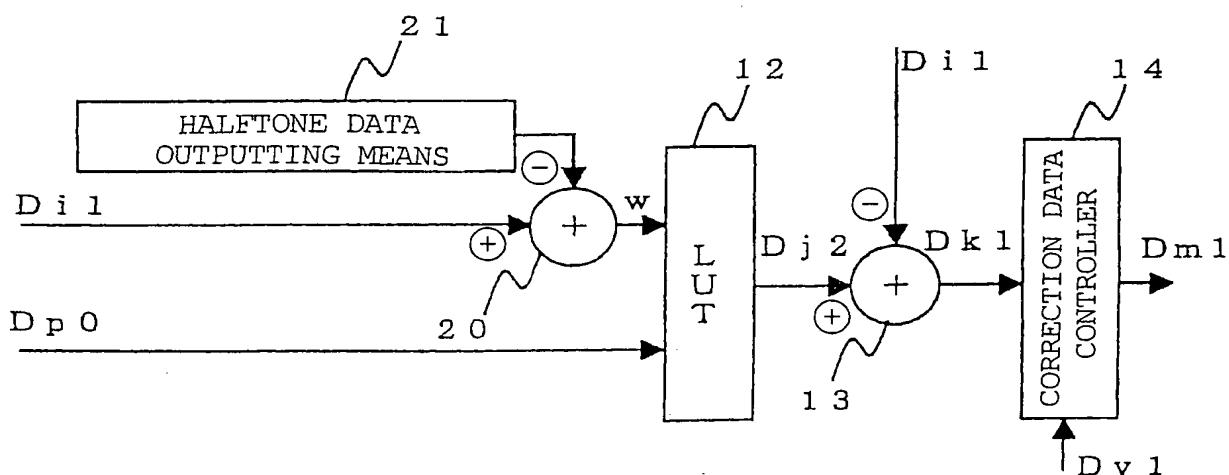


Fig. 11

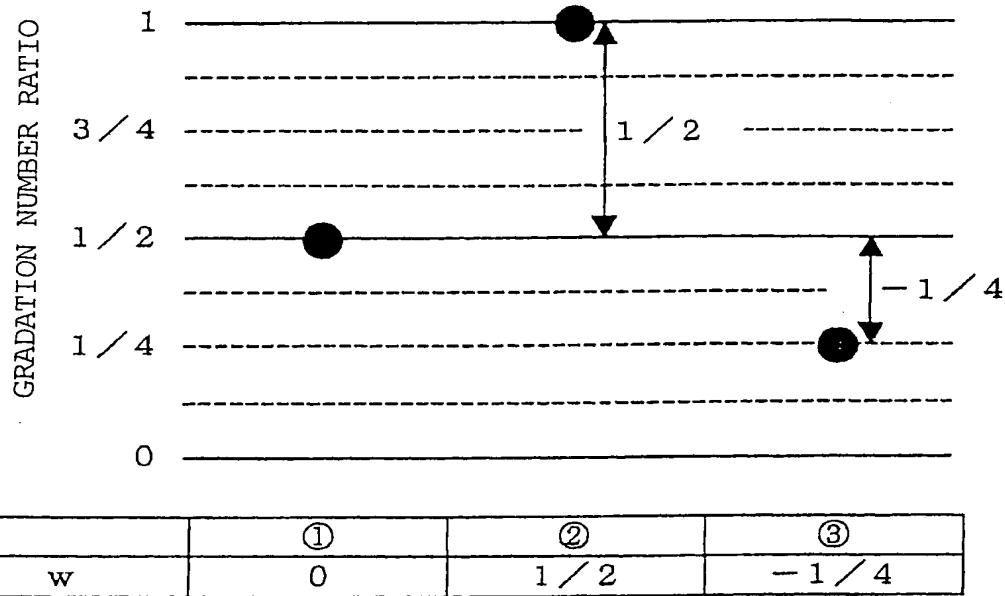
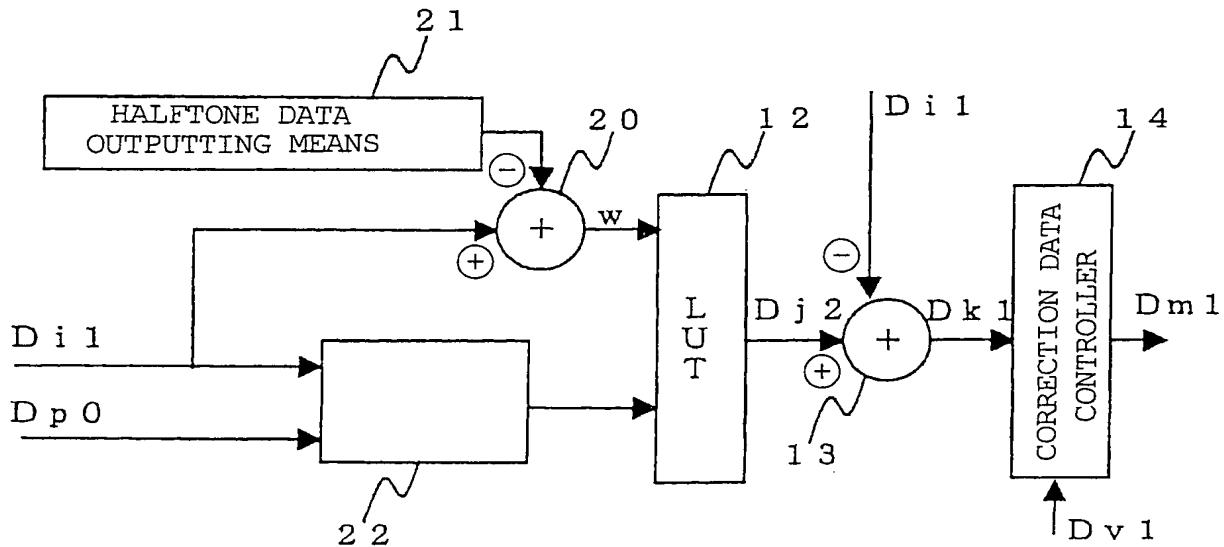


Fig. 12



22 GRADATION CHANGE DETECTING MEANS

Fig. 13

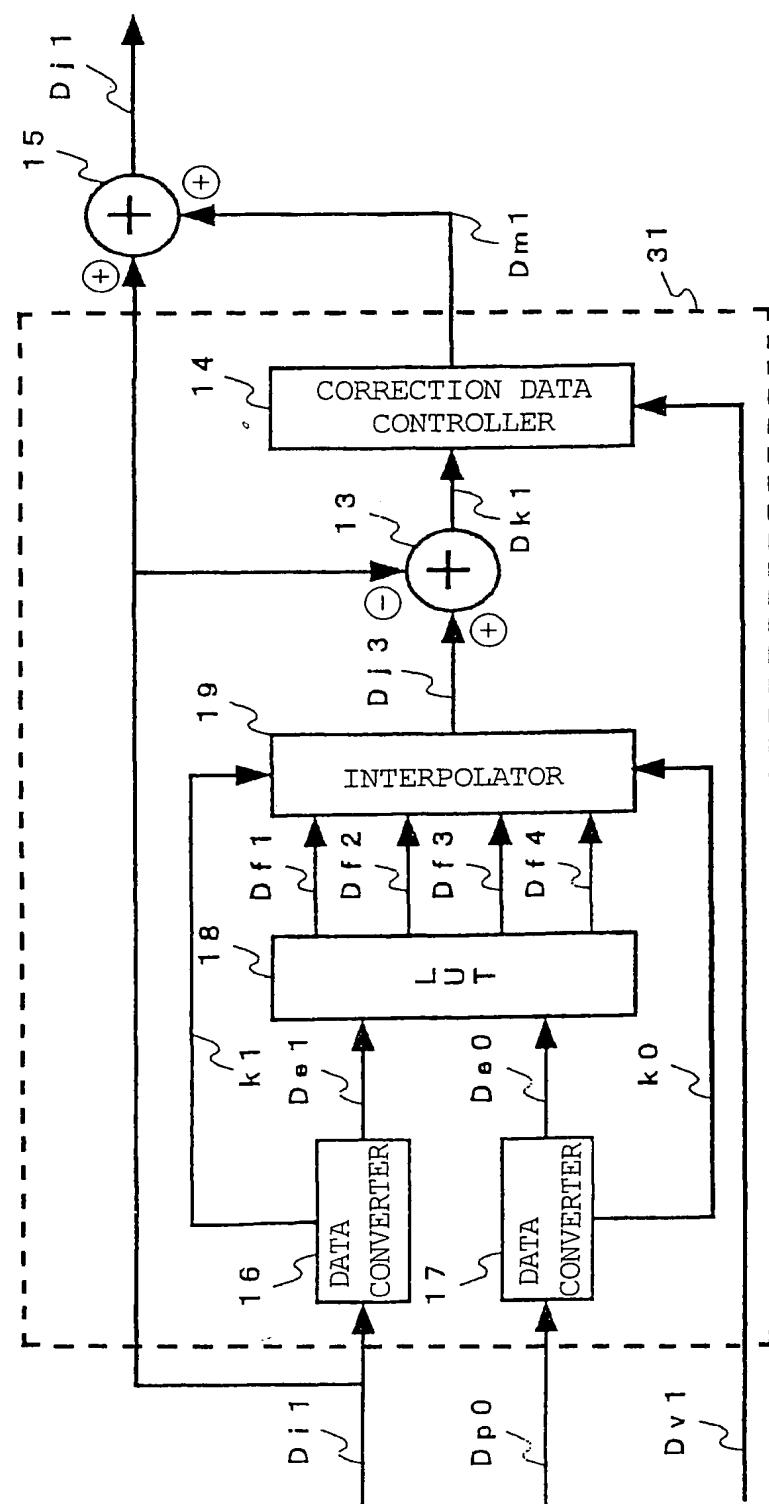


Fig. 17

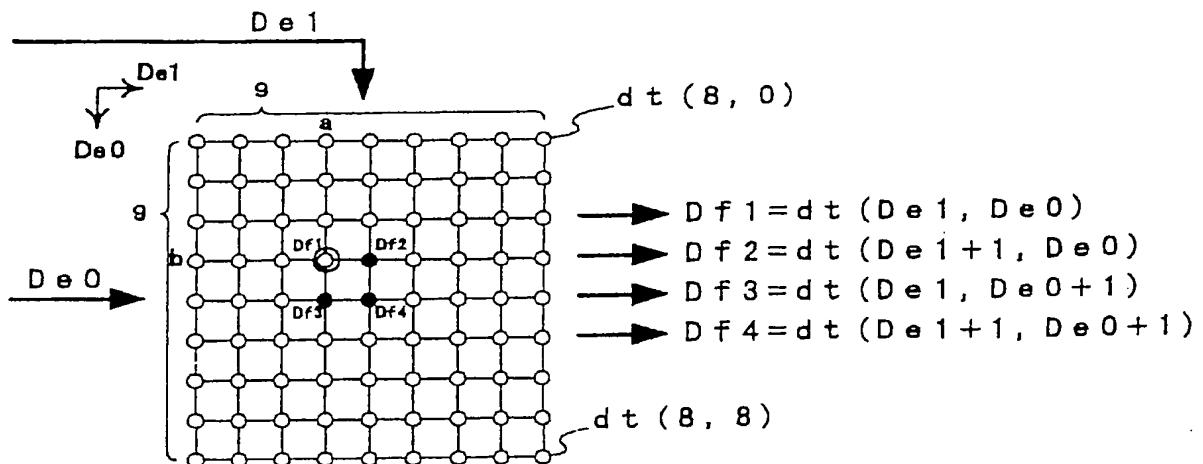


Fig. 18

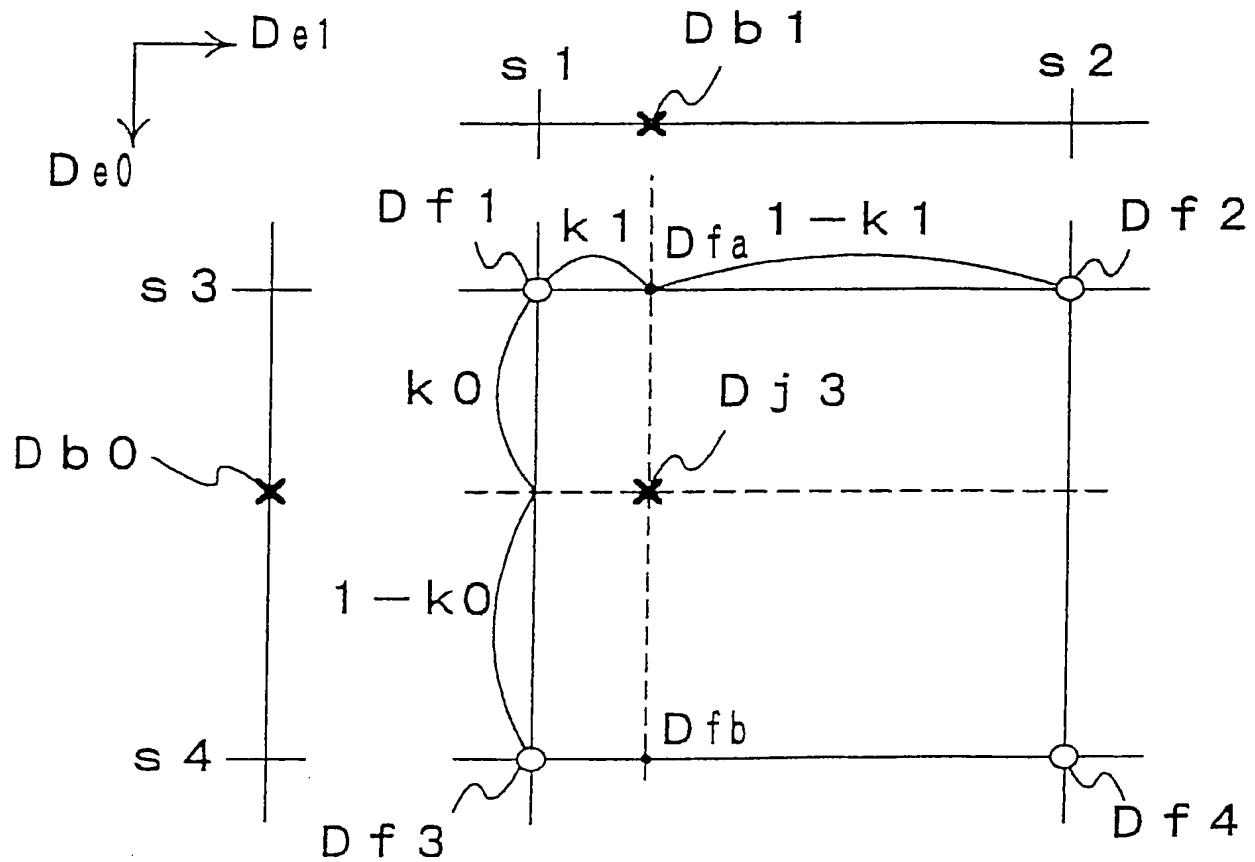


Fig. 19